### Nikon A1R. II Confocal Microscopy



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System	Nikon A1R confocal
Location	KBC Building 6 <sup>th</sup> floor Department of Medical Biochemistry and Biophysics
Room	A6 44 15
contact	irene.martinez@umu.se
Price	200kr/hr. Driver License 1000kr

Use this phrase to mention the microscope for publications: Nikon A1R confocal (LSM) controlled by Nikon NIS Elements interface with a Nikon Eclipse Ti-E inverted microscope, equipped with:

Objectives				
Nikon CFI Plan Apochromat 10x (N.A 0.45 ) DIC objective				
Nikon CFI Plan Apochromat 20x (N.A 0.75) DIC objective				
Nikon CFI Plan Apochromat 60x oil (N.A 1.40) DIC objective				
Nikon CFI Plan Apochromat TIRF 100x oil (N.A 1.49) DIC objective				
Laser Lines				
Laser Lines Violet diode laser 405nm				
Laser Lines Violet diode laser 405nm Blue argon laser (457, 477, 488, 514nm)				
Laser LinesViolet diode laser 405nmBlue argon laser (457, 477, 488, 514nm)Sapphire laser 561nm				

#### **Filter Sets in the turret:**

Empty position to perform confocal microscopy

DAPI. Excitation: 340-380 nm Emission: 435-485nm

FITC. Excitation: 465-495 nm Emission: 515-555nm

Cy3. Excitation: 512-552 nm Emission: 565-615nm

TxRed. Excitation: 540-580 nm Emission: 600-660 nm

Camera (Quad Tirf filter)

#### **Confocal Microscopy**





## Switch on the system



#### 1- Turn on Switch #1



If you want to have temperature and CO2 follow step #2 if you don't need the incubation system go to step #10



#### Switch on the temperature and CO2 at least 1h before starting acquisition:

2- Switch on the switch #3





#### 3- Turn on CO2 key located in the wall close to the room door.









4-. Make sure the objectives are placed all the way down. ALWAYS lower the objective to avoid any lense damage. Place the stage incubator carefully



# BICU STRA

5- Screw the chamber. Make sure you are in the right positions

6- Add 3ml MiliQ water to the reference dish.

7- Put the chamber lid







7- Switch on the temperature from the back

8- Switch on the Air Pump





9- Make sure the mix is correct and stable:

For 5%CO2:

0.8 l/min Air 0.04 l/min of CO2

Or

0.6 l/min Air 0.03 l/min of CO2



If not, please contact BICU personnel: irene.martinez@umu.se



#### 10- Turn on Switch #2





11- Switch on the Epi-Fluorescence Lamp



12- Wait few minutes and then: Switch on the Computer

13- Double click Nis-Elements AR 4.20.01







14- Login with your Name from the list and type your Password

15- Select Nikon Confocal

16- Once everything is on and the software has started normally turn on the laser box with the key (to perform confocal, TIRF or STORM microscopy).







In case you need the 647 Laser for far red exitation, please follow this instructions:



17- Switch on the 647 laser 1. Wait until the SHG led turns green 💦 and turn the key 2



18- Open the 647 Laser software

#### 19- Press On and activate





# **Image Acquisition**



1- Right click and select: A1 Compact GUI, A1 Scan Area and Ti Pad.

You can also save this layout as "confocal" and every time you open the confocal driver all the windows will be loaded.











2-Switch off the DIA lamp (if it is on )

3- Lower the objectives

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4- Choose the objective with the TiPad (click on the objective you want to use) or with the microscope

Ti Pad ×









×

5- Add oil if needed just a drop (60x, 100x)

6- Place your sample propertly. Remember that with an inverted microscope you must turn upside down your sample if it is fixed, the working distance is 0.17 (cover slid thickness). You must take that into account before preparing your slides/dishes.



7- Press Eye port → to check the specimen under the microscope. Open the shutter →

8- To change filters use the TiPad menu or the → microscope











9- Focus. You can select the movement accuracy

10- Move the stage with the joystick







#### 11- Press eye port 🔿



12- Select the acquisition method ⇒ and activate → the channels to visualize and choose the dyes from the list → to get the best signal. Then press ok

You can also reuse conditions from other images. Open your image/ right click and reuse camera settings.





Transmitted Light:

To perform Transmitted light: Insert the detector and press OK.

The condensor must be in place in order to get the signal



BICU ZINEA

13- Select first one channel  $\Rightarrow \square$  . The most important one to find the focal plane.

14- Remove Interlock → and Press Scan→ to scan the image and adjust conditions for that chanel.

To find the focus use fast speed and small image size. This will give you less signal but you will find faster the focal plane.

Then, adjust the conditions. Activate the next one ☑ and Desactivate the first one Adjust conditions for this one. □

If you want to meassure intensity, do not saturate your image. Use the Pixel Saturation indication tool to check it.







Scanners

Scan mode: unidirectional / bidirectional. Use unidirectinal

Scan Speed (Pixel Dwell or fps) Use 1/2 or 1/4 Normal/Line average/ integrate. Use normal or line average of 2 if the image is noisy. The acquisition time will be double!!

Offset
Laser power

15- Press capture to get the final image. Save as nd2 file.

16- Save your images and transfer. You can also use the server to transfer your files.





#### A1 Scan Area



# ⇒ Adjust the zoom to get pixel size according to the Nyquist criteria



#### Important information from the picture

Use Edit to scan a smaller region without changing pixel size with the ROI manager tool. Finish ROI manager and scan





Same pixel size





With the ROI tool you will just scan the ROI without any zoom Pixel size will be the same. Image size, smaller









Pixel saturation Indication: Red pixels (Saturated 4095 value) Blue pixels (O value)





#### ND Acquisition



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**ND Acquisition**: With this menu you will automatically acquire images and the Options listed bellow

Pathway to Save your files \_

Options

Time: Time lapse experiments.XY: Image different positions.Z: Z Stack

 λ: Optical Configurations to perform an automatic acquisition with different wavelenghts.
 Large Image: Acquisition and stiching

of a large image.





#### Time Lapse:

Go to ND Acquisition menu and select Time

You can choose the Interval between acquisitions and the duration. The software will calculate loop numbers under those conditions.

Press Run Now to start the experiment. You can run Time Lapse with Positions, zstack and large images.





#### **Positions**:

Go to ND Acquisition menu and select

Press Add **Add** to add a new position. The coordinates will be kept, then you can move to another area an select a new position. You can travel within the positions selected by clicking with the mouse on each position (blue arrows).

If you are using oil objectives do not travel much along the xy to avoid loosing oil.





#### **Z Stack**: Go to ND Acquisition menu and select $\square$ Z.

Pathway to save and name the file

Zstack Top position.Objective is close to the slide

Zstack Botton position. Objective is far from the slide Step thickness Bottom and Top position

NME





Suggested step size based on XYZ Size set up

Range between Top and Bottom

Step numbers

Press Run Now to start



#### Z Stack Visualization. 27.08um range; 10 steps:





#### Z Stack Visualization. 27.08um range; 10 steps and Maximun Intensity Projection



Image/ND Processing /Create maximum intensity projection Image. The file will be saved as: "stackfilename"-MaxIP.nd2



#### Large Image:

Go to ND Acquisition menu and select ☑ Large Image.

Pathway to save and name the file

To use this option alone (without TimeLapse) you have to select an optical configuration within the  $\lambda$  menu.

Select the scan area , if you want to stich the large image and the overlap %.

Press Run Now to start acquisition





#### Go to ND Acquisition menu and select $\boxdot~\lambda$



Choose the Optical Configuration you want to use from the list and load them within the SetUp.





In some cases you will need to use the optical configurations (recorded optical pathways) to run an ND Acquisition (for a large image for example). Select the OC from the main menu:

#### 🗾 😥 🗄 👘 🕼 😥 🕼 🔞 👘 🖉 🖉 🐨 🧝 AOTF 🚭 SH5 🐠 EPI 归 1.00x 👻 🖉 🌄 Confocal GFP Confocal Cy3 🔼

Adjust settings for that OC with the A1 compact GUI . An exclamation tag will show up. To keep those settings: right click and select: "Assign current camera settings". Those settings will be used to acquire the images when you are running an experiment within ND Acquisition. In order to create new OC please ask BICU personnel to help you.





Large Image:







#### Large Image:





This is part of the large image. Size: 1818x1818 (15% overlap)

ND sequence acquisition: You can run a sequence on ND acquisitions to perform complex experiments







#### ND Sequence Acquisition: Time Lapse, Zstack and Time Lapse

Pathway to save the file

Define the ND Sequence. In this case a Time Lapse. Press ok and move to the next Action

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In this casethe second Action is a z-stack. We have to load settings from a previous ND fil, press ok and then move to the next Action







The las Action is Time Lapse. Once you finish mark "Merge ND Files if possible" and Press Run

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This is the final image with the nd files merged





ND Sequence Acquisition: Zstack and Maximun Intensity Projection. You can also select to Run a Command within the nd sequence acquisition







#### Macros: Maximun Intensity Projection button



You can also record a sequence of actions and save your macro as .mac (See Nis Elements Image Analysis PP)

## Switch off the system



#### SWITCH OFF THE SYSTEM

1- Lower the objectives and remove the excess oil from the objective with lens paper

Don't switch off the microscope if someone has booked within 1 hour after you.

2- ALWAYS Check if that person is going to use the microscope and let him/her know the microscope will stay on.

If you are the last user or next is comming in more than 1 hour:

3- Close Nis Elements

4- Transfer your files: connect the computer to internet to transfer your folder from: Computer / Iomega HDD 3TB (G:) A1 Images Continued to the server. There is a link to the server in the desktop. Once the transfer is done, please unplug the computer from the network for security reasons.

It is forbidden the use of usb or hard disks to transfer your files. You cannot use the computer, hard disk or the server to keep your data as a storage place The server is only to transfer your files.

#### 5- Shut down the computer

6- Turn off the lasers: Turn off the key

7- Turn off the Lamp and check the running time. Write down that info in the logbook.





If you have used the 647 laser, follow the instructions bellow to switch it off, if not go to step #16





10- Turn off the switch **3** 





If you have used the incubation follow the steps 11 to 13, if not, go to step #16

11- Turn off the Temperature



12- Turn off the Air pump



13- Close the CO2 main key in the wall

#### 14- Turn off Switch #3, #2 and #1



- 15- Put the plastic cover to protect the microscope
- 16- Sign the logbook with all the information

If you have noticed any anomaly during the acquisition please contact Irene Martinez:

irene.martinez@umu.se

Cell phone: 072 220 6774 ONLY FOR URGENT MATTERS